

# Electroless copper plating process with high adhesion on glass substrate

## PLOPX

Jointly developed with Panasonic Environment Systems & Engineering Co., Ltd.

- Electroless copper plating process from tin oxide layer by Liquid Phase Deposition (LPD method)
- High peel strength on low profile glass substrates
- Excellent in the deposition performance into TGV (Through Glass Via)
- Excellent in insulation reliability and heat-resistant reliability

### Treatment process

#### Forming tin oxide, LPD layer

PLOPX SEED  
41 °C, 2.5 h

#### Pd catalyzing

PLOPX ACTIVATOR  
Room temp., 3 min

#### Heat treatment ①

300 °C, 1 h

#### Accelerating

PLOPX REDUCER  
Room temp., 2 min

#### Electroless copper plating

PLOPX COPPER  
32 °C, 30 min

#### Heat treatment ②

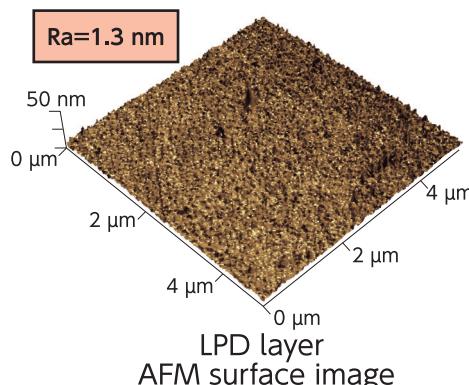
150 °C, 1 h

#### Acid copper plating

#### Heat treatment ③

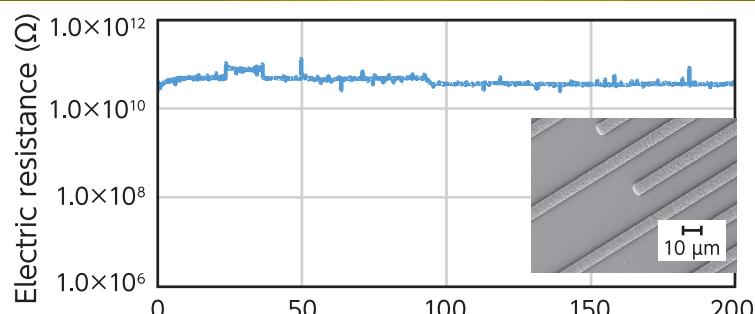
(Nitrogen atmosphere)  
370 °C, 50 min

### Form flat and smooth tin oxide layer



	Glass	Glass/LPD layer
Dielectric constant	5.10	5.11
Loss tangent	0.0057	0.0057

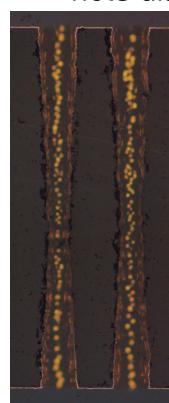
### Excellent in insulation reliability



Migration test (L/S=10/10  $\mu\text{m}$ )  
Test condition: 110 °C, 85 %RH, 3.5 V, 200 h

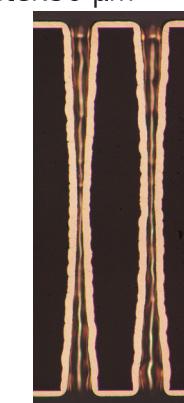
### Excellent in through-hole deposition performance into TGV

Board thickness: 500  $\mu\text{m}$ ,  
hole diameter: 50  $\mu\text{m}$

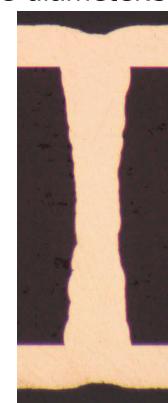


After electroless Cu plating

Board thickness: 200  $\mu\text{m}$ ,  
hole diameter: 50  $\mu\text{m}$



After copper electroplating



After copper electroplating